

Advancing Education in Muslim Societies  
Mapping the Terrain Study  
Data Codebook

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2019–2020



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## **Variable Name: Source**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Source of Data

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = School Student

2 = School Teacher

3 = University Instructor

4 = University Student

**Missing:** None

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Created variable for clarifying merged dataset.

## Variable Name: Country

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Country code

### Values & Value Labels:

1 = Bosnia

2 = Indonesia

3 = Jordan

4 = Kyrgyzstan

5 = Morocco

6 = Tanzania

7 = Tatarstan

8 = Bangladesh

9 = Algeria

10 = India

11 = Kenya

12 = Mauritius

13 = Sudan

14 = Malaysia

15 = USA

**Missing:** None

**Measure:** Nominal

### Notes:

Created variable for clarifying merged dataset.

## **Variable Name: RespondentID**

**Type:** String

**Label:** Unique respondent identifier

**Values:** None

**Missing:** None

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: SchoolType**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Private or Public School

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Private

2 = Public

**Missing:** 9

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Private, Public (Merged to create this School Type variable)

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: Gender**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What is your gender?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

0 = Female

1 = Male

**Missing:** 9

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 1

Original Codes: 1 = Female, 2 = Male

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: Age**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What is your age?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Less than 18

2 = 18 to 24

3 = 25 to 34

4 = 35 to 44

5 = 45 to 54

6 = 55 to 64

7 = 65 to 74

8 = 75 or older

**Missing:** 99

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 2

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## Variable Name: Grade

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What grade are you currently enrolled in?

### Values & Value Labels:

1 = Grade 1

2 = Grade 2

3 = Grade 3

4 = Grade 4

5 = Grade 5

6 = Grade 6

7 = Grade 7

8 = Grade 8

9 = Grade 9

10 = Grade 10

11 = Grade 11

12 = Grade 12

13 = Grade 13 (Bosnia only)

14 = Other Grade

**Missing:** 99

Not Applicable: 88

**Measure:** Nominal

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Question 3

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: DegreeYear**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What degree/year are you currently enrolled in?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Bachelors, Year 1

2 = Bachelors, Year 2

3 = Bachelors, Year 3

4 = Bachelors, Year 4

5 = Masters

6 = Doctoral

7 = Other Degree/Year

**Missing:** 99

Not Applicable: 88

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 3

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: EducationLevel**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What is the highest level of education you have completed?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Less than a high school diploma

2 = High school degree or equivalent

3 = Some college, no degree

4 = Associate degree

5 = Bachelor's degree

6 = Master's degree

7 = Professional Degree

8 = Doctorate

9 = Other

**Missing:** 99

Not Applicable: 88

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 3

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: Religion**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What is your religion?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Muslim

2 = Christian

3 = Jewish

4 = Buddhist

5 = Hindu

6 = Atheist

7 = Agnostic

8 = Nothing in particular

9 = Other

**Missing:** 99

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 4

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## Variable Name: Language

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What language do you mainly speak at home?

### Values & Value Labels:

- 1 = Bosnian
- 2 = Croatian
- 3 = Serbian
- 4 = English
- 5 = Arabic
- 6 = Urdu/Hindi/Bengall
- 7 = Russian
- 8 = Tatar
- 9 = Bashkir
- 10 = Urdu
- 11 = Hindi
- 12 = Bangla
- 13 = Hindi/Urdu
- 14 = Indonesia-Bahasa Indonesia
- 15 = Indonesia-Bahasa Melayu
- 16 = Indonesia-Bahasa Jawa
- 17 = Bahasa Melayu
- 18 = Bahasa Chinese
- 19 = Bahasa Tamil
- 20 = Chechen / Circassian
- 21 = Swahili
- 22 = Amazigh
- 23 = French/Spanish
- 24 = Kyrgyz
- 25 = Uzbek
- 26 = Mauritian Kreol
- 27 = French
- 28 = Tamazight
- 29 = Other

**Missing:** 99

**Measure:** Nominal

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 5

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL (languages differ)

## **Variable Name: Ethnicity**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** What is your ethnicity?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

- 1 = Bosniak
- 2 = Croat
- 3 = Serb
- 4 = African American
- 5 = South Asian
- 6 = Arab
- 7 = Tatar
- 8 = Russian
- 9 = Bashkir
- 10 = Sudanese
- 11 = South Sudanese
- 12 = Egyptian
- 13 = Bengali
- 14 = Bihari
- 15 = Chakma
- 16 = Indonesia-Suku Jawa
- 17 = Indonesia-Suka Melayu
- 18 = Indonesia-Suku Sunda
- 19 = Melayu
- 20 = Cina
- 21 = India
- 22 = Jordanian
- 23 = Palestinian
- 24 = Syrian
- 25 = Kikuyu
- 26 = Kalenjin
- 27 = Luhya
- 28 = Moroccan
- 29 = French
- 30 = Spanish
- 31 = Sukuma
- 32 = Luguru

33 = Sambia  
34 = Kyrgyz  
35 = Uzbek  
36 = Algerian  
37 = Dual  
38 = Indian  
39 = Indo-Aryan  
40 = Dravidian  
41 = Indo-Mauritian  
42 = Afro-Mauritian  
43 = Sino-Mauritian  
44 = Other

**Missing:** 99

**Measure:** Nominal

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 6

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: All

## **Variable Name: RelationshipStatus**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Which of the following best describes your current relationship status?

**Values & Value Labels:**

- 1 = Single (never married)
- 2 = Married, living together
- 3 = Married, living separately
- 4 = Divorced
- 5 = Widowed
- 6 = Other

**Missing:** 9

Not Applicable: 8

**Measure:** Nominal

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 7

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## Variable Name: Children

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** How many children do you have?

### Values & Value Labels:

0 = 0 children

1 = 1 child

2 = 2 children

3 = 3 children

4 = 4 children

5 = 5 children

6 = 6 children

7 = 7 children

8 = 8 children

9 = 9 children

10 = 10 or more children

**Missing:** 99

Not Applicable: 88

**Measure:** Nominal

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Question 8

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## **Variable Name: WorkExperience**

**Type:** String

**Label:** How many years of work experience do you have in your current job?

### **Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Less than a year

2 = 1 to 3 years

3 = 4 to 6 years

4 = More than 6 years

**Missing:** 9

Not Applicable: 8

**Measure:** Nominal

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Question 9

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

## Scale: Forgiveness (9 items)

Variable Name: Forgive\_Car

Type: Numeric

Label: Likelihood forgive brother/sister damage to car

### Values & Value Labels:

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

Missing: 8 (Not Applicable), 9

Measure: Scale

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Q080101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine that your brother/sister borrowed your car and while he/she was driving it he/she crossed a red light and hit another car, which caused a great damage to your car, but no one was hurt.

**Variable Name:** Forgive\_BrokenEngagement

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive broken engagement to sister

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine a young man from your town who was almost engaged to one of your sisters broke up with her.

**Variable Name:** Forgive\_SecretDisclosure

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive sibling disclosing your secret

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine you told your sibling a secret and you wanted him/her not to tell anyone, then you discovered that he/she had disclosed this secret to a few people.

**Variable Name:** Forgive\_CousinArgument

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive cousin during argument asking you to leave his or her house

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine you had an argument with your cousin, and he asked you to leave his or her house.

**Variable Name:** Forgive\_CurseSameReligion

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive someone from your religion cursing it

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine you were at a social gathering and you heard someone from your same religion curses yours.

**Variable Name:** Forgive\_CurseDiffReligion

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive someone from different religion cursing it

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080106

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL except Jordan school students and school teachers

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine you were at a social gathering and you heard someone who is different from your religion curses yours.

**Variable Name:** Forgive\_Wall

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive neighbor building wall on your property

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080107

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine that one of your next-door neighbors built a wall around his/her house, and then you came to realize that his/her wall was inside your land or property.

**Variable Name: Forgive\_Rumor**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive friend starting untrue rumor about you

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080108

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine that one of your friends starts a nasty rumor about you that is not true. As a result, people begin treating you worse than they have in the past.

**Variable Name: Forgive\_Loss**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Likelihood forgive a friend losing our prized possession and refusing to replace it

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Extremely unlikely

2 = Unlikely

3 = Likely

4 = Extremely likely

**Missing:** 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q080109

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Forgiveness

Full Question: Please indicate the likelihood that you will forgive someone in each of the following situations. Situation: Imagine that a friend borrows your most prized possession and then loses it. The friend refuses to replace it.

## Scale: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation (14 Items)

Variable Name: CIO\_SelfDepend

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Rather depend on myself

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Q060101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I'd rather depend on myself than others.

**Variable Name: CIO\_SelfDependMost**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Rather depend on myself most of the time

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I rely on myself most of the time; I rarely rely on others.

**Variable Name: CIO\_OwnThing**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Often do my own thing

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I often do "my own thing".

**Variable Name: CIO\_Identity**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** My personal identity is very important to me

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: My personal identity, independent of others, is very important to me.

**Variable Name:** CIO\_JobBetter

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Important do job better than others

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: It is important that I do my job better than others.

**Variable Name: CIO\_Competition**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Competition is law of nature

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060107

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: Competition is the law of nature.

**Variable Name: CIO\_BetterTense**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When another person does better than I get tense

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060108

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When another person does better than I do, I get tense.

**Variable Name:** CIO\_PeerPrize

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Peer gets prize, I feel proud

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060109

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: If a peer gets a prize, I would feel proud.

**Variable Name: CIO\_PeerWellbeing**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Wellbeing of peers is important to me

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060110

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: The well-being of my peers is important to me.

**Variable Name:** CIO\_PleasureTime

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Pleasure is spending time with others

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060111

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: To me, pleasure is spending time with others.

**Variable Name: CIO\_Cooperate**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Feel good when cooperate with others

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060112

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I feel good when I cooperate with others.

**Variable Name:** CIO\_ParentsChildren

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Parents and children must stay together

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060113

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: Parents and children must stay together as much as possible.

**Variable Name: CIO\_Family**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Family members should stick together, no matter sacrifice

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060115

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: Family members should stick together, no matter what sacrifices are required.

**Variable Name: CIO\_RespectGrpDecisions**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I respect decisions made by my groups

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q060116

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Collectivistic vs. individualistic orientation

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: It is important to me that I respect the decisions made by my groups.

## **Scale: Self-efficacy (12 items)**

**Variable Name:** SE\_NotTryComplicated

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** If something to complicated I will not try it

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090201

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: If something looks too complicated, I will not even bother to try it.

**Variable Name: SE\_AvoidDifficult**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I avoid trying new things when look difficult

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090202

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I avoid trying to learn new things when they look too difficult.

**Variable Name:** SE\_NewGiveUp

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When trying something new, soon give up if not successful

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090203

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When trying to learn something new, I soon give up if I am not initially successful.

**Variable Name: SE\_PlansCertain**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When make plans, am certain can make them work

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090301

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When I make plans, I am certain I can make them work.

**Variable Name: SE\_KeepTrying**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** If can't do a job first, keep trying until can

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090302

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: If I can't do a job the first time. I keep trying until I can.

**Variable Name: SE\_Unpleasant**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When something unpleasant, stick to it until finished

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090303

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When I have something unpleasant to do, I stick to it until I finish it.

**Variable Name: SE\_RightToWork**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When decide to do something, go right to work on it

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090304

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When I decide to do something, I go right to work on it.

**Variable Name:** SE\_TryHarder

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Failure makes me try harder

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090305

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: Failure just makes me try harder.

**Variable Name:** SE\_RarelyAchieve

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I set important goals for myself, I rarely achieve them

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090401

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When I set important goals for myself, I rarely achieve them.

**Variable Name: SE\_NotCapable**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Don't seem capable of dealing with most problems

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090402

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I do not seem capable of dealing with most problems that come up in my life.

**Variable Name: SE\_DontHandle**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When problems occur, I don't handle them well

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090403

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When expected problems occur, I don't handle them very well.

**Variable Name:** SE\_Insecure

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I feel insecure about my ability to do things

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090404

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I feel insecure about my ability to do things.

## **Scale: Problem Solving (12 items)**

**Variable Name:** PS\_ResultsThink

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I think of possible results before I act

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100101

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I think of possible results before I act.

**Variable Name: PS\_GatherInfo**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I develop ideas by gathering information

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100102

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I develop my ideas by gathering information.

**Variable Name: PS\_IdentifyOptions**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When facing a problem, I identify options

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100103

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: When facing a problem, I identify options

**Variable Name: PS\_ExpressThoughts**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I can easily express my thoughts

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100104

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I can easily express my thoughts on a problem.

**Variable Name: PS\_GiveReasons**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am able to give reasons for my opinions

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100105

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I am able to give reasons for my opinions.

**Variable Name: PS\_InfoToSupport**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Important to get information to support my opinions

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100106

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: It is important for me to get information to support my opinions.

**Variable Name: PS\_MoreThanOne**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Usually have more than one source of information

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100107

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I usually have more than one source of information before making a decision.

**Variable Name: PS\_PlanInfo**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I plan how to get information on a topic

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100108

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I plan how to get information on a topic.

**Variable Name: PS\_SupportDecisions**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I support my decisions by the information I get

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100109

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I support my decisions by the information I got.

**Variable Name: PS\_ListenIdeas**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I listen to ideas of others even if disagree

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100110

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I listen to the ideas of others even if I disagree with them.

**Variable Name: PS\_CompareIdeas**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I compare ideas when thinking of a topic

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100111

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I compare ideas when thinking about a topic.

**Variable Name: PS\_MindOpen**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I keep my mind open to different ideas when planning to decide

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Never

2 = Sometimes

3 = Often

4 = Always

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q100112

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Problem solving

Full Question: Please select the frequency with which you engage in each of the following actions. Action: I keep my mind open to different ideas when planning to decide.

## **Scale: Meaning Making (10 items)**

**Variable Name:** MM\_UnderstandLife

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I understand life's meaning

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I understand my life's meaning.

**Variable Name: MM\_LifeMeaningful**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am looking for something that makes my life feel meaningful

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am looking for something that makes my life feel meaningful.

**Variable Name: MM\_LifesPurpose**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am always looking to find life's purpose

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am always looking to find my life's purpose.

**Variable Name: MM\_Purpose**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** My life has clear sense of purpose

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: My life has a clear sense of purpose.

**Variable Name: MM\_LifeMeaningfulSense**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have a good sense of what makes my life meaningful

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I have a good sense of what makes my life meaningful.

**Variable Name: MM\_SatisfyingPurpose**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have discovered a satisfying life purpose

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050106

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I have discovered a satisfying life purpose.

**Variable Name: MM\_FeelSignificant**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am always searching for something that makes my life feel significant

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050107

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am always searching for something that makes my life feel significant.

**Variable Name:** MM\_Mission

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am seeking a purpose or mission for my life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050108

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am seeking a purpose or mission for my life.

**Variable Name: MM\_NoPurpose**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** My life has no clear purpose

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050109

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: My life has no clear purpose.

**Variable Name: MM\_LifeMeaning**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am searching for meaning in my life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q050110

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Meaning making

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am searching for meaning in my life.

## **Scale: Sense of Belonging (18 items)**

**Variable Name:** SB\_PartOfCommunity

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I feel like a real part of my school community

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120101

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I feel like a real part of my school community.

**Variable Name: SB\_TeachersRespect**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** The teachers have respect for me

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120102

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: The teachers have respect for me.

**Variable Name: SB\_TreatedRespect**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am treated with as much respect as others at my school

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120103

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am treated with as much respect as others at my school.

**Variable Name: SB\_AcceptanceHard**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** It is hard for people like me to get accepted here.

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120104

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: It is hard for people like me to get accepted here.

**Variable Name: SB\_DontBelong**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Sometimes I feel as if I don't belong here

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120105

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: Sometimes I feel as if I don't belong here.

**Variable Name: SB\_NoticeGood**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** People here notice when I'm good at something

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120106

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: People here notice when I'm good at something.

**Variable Name: SB\_FeelDifferent**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I feel very different from most other students here.

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120107

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I feel very different from most other students here.

**Variable Name: SB\_ProudSchool**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I feel proud of belonging to my school

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120108

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I feel proud of belonging to my school.

**Variable Name:** SB\_LikeMe

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Other students like me the way I am

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120109

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: Other students here like me the way I am.

**Variable Name: SB\_OpinionsSeriously**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Other students take my opinions seriously

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120110

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: Other students in my school take my opinions seriously.

**Variable Name: SB\_TeachersInterested**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Most teachers are interested in me

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120111

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: Most teachers at my school are interested in me.

**Variable Name:** SB\_CanTalk

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** There's at least one teacher or adult in school I can talk to

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120112

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: There's at least one teacher or other adult in this school I can talk to if I have a problem.

**Variable Name: SB\_PeopleFriendly**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** People at this school are friendly to me

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120113

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: People at this school are friendly to me.

**Variable Name: SB\_NotInterested**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Teachers here are not interested in people like me

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120114

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: Teachers here are not interested in people like me.

**Variable Name: SB\_Activities**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am included in lots of activities at my school

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120115

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I am included in lots of activities at my school.

**Variable Name: SB\_BeMyself**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I can really be myself at this school

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120116

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I can really be myself at this school

**Variable Name: SB\_GoodWork**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** People here know I can do good work

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120117

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: People here know I can do good work.

**Variable Name: SB\_DifferentSchool**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I wish I were in a different school

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not at all true

2 = Not true

3 = True

4 = Very true

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q120118

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University Student

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Sense of belonging

Full Question: Please indicate how likely to be true each of the following statements is for you.

Statement: I wish I were in a different school.

## **Scale: Religiosity/Spirituality (5 items)**

**Variable Name:** RS\_Religion

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** How important is your religion for you

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not important

2 = Slightly important

3 = Important

4 = Very important

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q130101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: Please indicate the level of importance that you attach to each of the following statements. Statement: How important is your religion for you?

**Variable Name:** RS\_Prayer

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** How important is prayer for your religious beliefs

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not important

2 = Slightly important

3 = Important

4 = Very important

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q130102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Religiosity/Spirituality

Full Question: Please indicate the level of importance that you attach to each of the following statements. Statement: How important is prayer for your religious beliefs?

**Variable Name: RS\_FeelGod**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** How important is it for you to feel that God intervenes in your life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not important

2 = Slightly important

3 = Important

4 = Very important

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q130103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Religiosity/Spirituality

Full Question: Please indicate the level of importance that you attach to each of the following statements. Statement: How important is it for you to feel that God intervenes in your life?

**Variable Name: RS\_ReligionGrp**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** How important is it for you to belong to a religious group

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not important

2 = Slightly important

3 = Important

4 = Very important

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q130104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL except Jordan School Students and School Teachers

Scale Name: Religiosity/Spirituality

Full Question: Please indicate the level of importance that you attach to each of the following statements. Statement: How important is it for you to belong to a religious group?

**Variable Name: RS\_DefiningYou**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** How important is your religion in defining who you are

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Not important

2 = Slightly important

3 = Important

4 = Very important

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q130105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL except Jordan School Students and School Teachers

Scale Name: Religiosity/Spirituality

Full Question: Please indicate the level of importance that you attach to each of the following statements. Statement: How important is your religion in defining who you are?

## **Scale: Teacher Self-Efficacy (16 items)**

**Variable Name:** TSE\_LocalInvolve

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To get local colleges/universities involved

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090102

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to get local colleges and universities involved in working with your institution?

**Variable Name: TSE\_Safe**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To make your institution safe

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090103

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to make your institution a safe place?

**Variable Name: TSE\_StudentsTrust**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To get students to trust teachers

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090104

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to get students to trust teachers?

**Variable Name: TSE\_StudentsEnjoy**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To make students enjoy coming to your class

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090105

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to make students enjoy coming to your class?

**Variable Name: TSE\_Dropout**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To reduce student dropout

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090106

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to reduce student dropout?

**Variable Name:** TSE\_Absenteeism

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To reduce student absenteeism

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090107

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to reduce student absenteeism?

**Variable Name: TSE\_DoWell**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To get students to believe they can do well in academic work

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090108

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to get students to believe they can do well in academic work?

**Variable Name: TSE\_TeachingSkills**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Help other teachers with their teaching skills

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090109

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you help other teachers with their teaching skills?

**Variable Name: TSE\_DifficultStudents**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To get through to the most difficult students

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090110

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to get through to the most difficult students?

**Variable Name: TSE\_LackofSupport**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To promote learning when there is lack of support from the home

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090111

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to promote learning when there is lack of support from the home?

**Variable Name: TSE\_OnTask**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To keep students on task on difficult assignments

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090112

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to keep students on task on difficult assignments?

**Variable Name: TSE\_StudentsMemory**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To increase students' memory of previous lessons

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090113

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to increase students' memory of what they have been taught in previous lessons?

**Variable Name: TSE\_AdverseCommunity**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To overcome influence of adverse community conditions on students learning

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090114

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to overcome the influence of adverse community conditions on students' learning?

**Variable Name: TSE\_WorkTogether**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To get students to work together

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090115

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to get students to work together?

**Variable Name: TSE\_DoWork**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To get students to do their academic work

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090116

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do to get students to do their academic work?

**Variable Name: TSE\_LowInterest**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** To motivate students who show low interest in academic work

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Nothing

2 = Some influence

3 = Quite a bit

4 = A great deal

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q090117

Surveys Including This Variable: Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Teacher Self-efficacy

Full Question: Please indicate your opinions about each of the statements below by selecting the appropriate choice. Statement: How much can you do motivate students who show low interest in academic work?

## **Scale: Hope (6 items)**

**Variable Name:** Hope\_Anxiety

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Hope outweighs anxiety

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q010101

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Hope

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: In my life, hope outweighs anxiety.

**Variable Name: Hope\_Fulfilled**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** My hopes are usually fulfilled

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q010102

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Hope

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: My hopes are usually fulfilled

**Variable Name: Hope\_Helpful**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I feel helpful

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q010103

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Hope

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I feel helpful.

**Variable Name: Hope\_LifeQuality**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Hope improves quality of life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q010104

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Hope

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: Hope improves the quality of life.

**Variable Name: Hope\_Life**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Hopeful about my life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q010105

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Hope

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I am hopeful about my life.

**Variable Name: Hope\_DifficultTimes**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Able to remain hopeful in difficult times

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q010106

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Hope

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: Even in difficult times, I am able to remain hopeful.

## **Scale: Life Satisfaction (5 items)**

**Variable Name:** LS\_LifeIdeal

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** In most ways life is close to my ideal

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q020101

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: In most ways my life is close to my ideal.

**Variable Name: LS\_LifeExcellent**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** The conditions of my life are excellent

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q020102

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Life satisfaction

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: The conditions of my life are excellent.

**Variable Name: LS\_LifeSatisfied**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I am satisfied with my life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q020103

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Life satisfaction

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I am satisfied with life.

**Variable Name: LS\_ImportantThings**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have gotten the important things I want in life

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q020104

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Life satisfaction

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.

**Variable Name: LS\_ChangeNothing**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** If could live life over again would change almost nothing

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q020105

Surveys Including This Variable: University Student, Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Life satisfaction

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: If I could live my life over again, I would change almost nothing.

## **Scale: Gratitude (6 items)**

**Variable Name:** Gratitude\_Thankful

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Have so much to be thankful for

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### **Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q030101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I have so much for which to be thankful.

**Variable Name: Gratitude\_LongList**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** A very long list of everything grateful for

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q030102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Gratitude

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: If I had to list everything that I felt grateful for, it would be a very long list.

**Variable Name: Gratitude\_NotMuch**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I don't see much to be grateful for

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q030103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Gratitude

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I look at the world, I don't see much for which to be grateful.

**Variable Name: Gratitude\_Variety**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Grateful to a wide variety of people

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q030104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Gratitude

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I am grateful to a wide variety of people.

**Variable Name: Gratitude\_Appreciate**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** More able to appreciate parts of my life history

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q030105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Gratitude

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: As I get older, I find myself more able to appreciate the people, events, and situations that have been part of my life history.

**Variable Name: Gratitude\_Time**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Long amounts of time go by before I feel grateful

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q030106

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Gratitude

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: Long amounts of time can go by before I feel grateful to something or someone.

## Scale: Emotion Regulation (8 items)

**Variable Name:** ER\_PositiveThink

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I want to feel more positive I change what I am thinking about

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Q040101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I want to feel more positive emotion (such as joy or amusement). I change what I'm thinking about.

**Variable Name: ER\_NegativeThink**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I want to feel less negative I change my thinking

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I want to feel less negative emotion (such as sadness or anger), I change what I'm thinking about.

**Variable Name: ER\_ExpressPositive**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I feel positive emotions I express them

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I am feeling positive emotions, I express them.

**Variable Name: ER\_StressCalm**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When stressful situation, make myself think in a way to stay calm

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I'm faced with a stressful situation, I make myself think about it in a way that helps me stay calm.

**Variable Name:** ER\_PositiveChange

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When want to feel more positive change thinking about situation

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040107

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I want to feel more positive emotion, I change the way I'm thinking about the situation.

**Variable Name: ER\_EmotionControl**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Control my emotions by changing the way I think about situation

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040108

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I control my emotions by changing the way I think about the situation I'm in.

**Variable Name: ER\_NegativeExpress**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I am feeling negative emotions I express them

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040109

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I am feeling negative emotions, I express them.

**Variable Name:** ER\_LessNegative

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I want to feel less negative I change my thinking

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q040110

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Emotion regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I want to feel less negative emotion, I change the way I'm thinking about the situation.

## Scale: Empathy (7 items)

**Variable Name:** Empathy\_Perspective

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I try to understand my friends by imagining their perspective

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Q070101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I sometimes try to understand my friends better by imagining how things look from their perspective.

**Variable Name: Empathy\_TwoSides**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** There are two sides to every question

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q070102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Empathy

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I believe there are two sides to every question and try to look at them both.

**Variable Name: Empathy\_Upset**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When I'm upset at someone I try to put myself in his/her place

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q070103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Empathy

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When I'm upset at someone, I usually try to "put myself in his place" for a while.

**Variable Name: Empathy\_Criticizing**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Before criticizing try to imagine if in their place

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q070104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Empathy

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: Before criticizing somebody, I try to imagine how I would feel if I were in their place.

**Variable Name: Empathy\_Waste**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** If right don't waste time listening to arguments

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q070105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Empathy

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: If I am sure I am right about something, I don't waste much time listening to other people's arguments.

**Variable Name: Empathy\_Difficult**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Sometimes difficult to see from others point of view

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q070106

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Empathy

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I sometimes find it difficult to see things from the “other person’s” point of view.

**Variable Name: Empathy\_Sides**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Try to look at everybody's side of a disagreement

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q070107

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Empathy

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I try to look at everybody's side of a disagreement before I decide.

## Scale: Self-Regulation (16 items)

**Variable Name:** SR\_Goals

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I set goals and keep track of progress

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

### Notes:

Raw Variable Name: Q110101

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I set goals for myself and keep track of my progress.

**Variable Name: SR\_GoalPlan**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Usually plan how to reach goals

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110102

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: Once I have a goal, I can usually plan how to reach it.

**Variable Name: SR\_Resolution**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Pay attention to progress on resolutions to change

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110103

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: If I make a resolution to change something, I pay a lot of attention to how I'm doing.

**Variable Name: SR\_GoalSettingHard**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have a hard time setting goals

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110104

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I have a hard time setting goals for myself.

**Variable Name: SR\_GoalProgress**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I usually keep track of goal progress

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110105

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I usually keep track of my progress toward my goals.

**Variable Name: SR\_GoalPlanTrouble**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have trouble making plans to reach goals

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110106

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I have trouble making plans to help me reach my goals.

**Variable Name: SR\_Willpower**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have a lot of willpower

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110107

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I have a lot of willpower.

**Variable Name: SR\_Distracted**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I can get easily distracted from my plans

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110108

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I get easily distracted form my plans.

**Variable Name: SR\_Trouble**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have trouble making up my mind about things

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110110

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I have trouble making up my mind about things.

**Variable Name: SR\_Decisions**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I put off making decisions

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110111

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I put off making decisions.

**Variable Name: SR\_Change**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** When deciding about a change I feel overwhelmed

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110112

Surveys Including This Variable: ALL

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: When it comes to deciding about a change, I feel overwhelmed by the choice.

**Variable Name: SR\_Problems**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** Little problems throw me off course

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110113

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University student, NOT in Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL except Jordan School Students

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: Little problems or distractions throw me off course.

**Variable Name: SR\_Focus**

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I have so many plans, it's hard to focus

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110114

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University student, NOT in Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I have so many plans that it's hard for me to focus on any one of them.

**Variable Name:** SR\_Mistakes

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I don't seem to learn from my mistakes

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110115

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University student, NOT in Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I don't seem to learn from my mistakes.

**Variable Name:** SR\_MistakeOnce

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I usually only make a mistake once to learn

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110116

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University student, NOT in Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I usually only have to make a mistake one time in order to learn from it.

**Variable Name:** SR\_MistakesLearn

**Type:** Numeric

**Label:** I learn from my mistakes

**Values & Value Labels:**

1 = Strongly disagree

2 = Moderately disagree

3 = Moderately agree

4 = Strongly agree

**Missing:** 8 (Not Applicable), 9

**Measure:** Scale

**Notes:**

Raw Variable Name: Q110117

Surveys Including This Variable: School Student, University student, NOT in Teacher/Instructor

Countries Including This Variable: ALL

Scale Name: Self-regulation

Full Question: To what extent do you agree with the following statements? Statement: I learn from my mistakes.